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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/532,059	03/21/2000	Chester W. Williams	500695.01	6811

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EXAMINER
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NGUYEN, CHI Q

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3637

DATE MAILED: 01/29/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	09/532,059	WILLIAMS, CHESTER W.
	Examiner Chi Q Nguyen	Art Unit 3637

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 03 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 09 May 2002 .

2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1,2,4-7,18,19,24,25 and 30 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) 2, 4-17,20-23 and 26-29 is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 1,18,19,24,25 and 30 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on 21 March 2000 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

11) The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.

If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.

12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All b) Some \* c) None of:

1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.

2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).

a)  The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.

15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

#### Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____

## DETAILED ACTION

The receipt of the change of address and power of attorney is acknowledged.

### *Restrictions*

1. Newly submitted claims 26-29 are directed to an invention that is independent or distinct from the invention originally claimed for the following reasons:

- I. Claims 1, 18-19, and 30, drawn to a foam construction block, classification in class 52, subclass 426.
- II. Claims 2, 4-7, 26-29, drawn to the method of forming building blocks, classification in class 264, subclass 41.

The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons:

Inventions I and II are related as product and process of use. The inventions can be shown to be distinct if either or both of the following can be shown: (1) the process for using the product as claimed can be practiced with another materially different product or (2) the product as claimed can be used in a materially different process of using that product (MPEP & 806.05(h)). In the instant case the method as claimed can be used to build a building wall by using building blocks made by concrete material.

Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and have acquired a separate status in the art because of their recognized divergent subject matter, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

Since applicant has received an action on the merit for the originally presented invention, this invention has been constructively elected by original presentation for prosecution on the merits. Accordingly, claims 2, 4-7, 26-29 are withdrawn from

consideration as being directed to a non-elected invention. See 37 CFR 1.142(b) and MPEP & 821.03

***Drawings***

2. The drawings are objected to under 37 CFR 1.83(a) because they fail to show a block having the voids being tapered along its length as described in the specification. Any structural detail that is essential for a proper understanding of the disclosed invention should be shown in the drawing. MPEP § 608.02(d). A proposed drawing correction or corrected drawings are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

3. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

4. Claim 1 recites the limitation "said facing covering" in line 9. There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim.

5. Claim 1 recites the limitation "the face" in line 9. There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

7. Claims 1,18-19, 24-25, and 30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hammond (US 5,921,046) in view of Ellison (US 5,881,524). Hammond shows in figs. 1-3, and 9 a building block 10 having urethane foam core 12, cement coating 14 on the surfaces. The foam building block 10 is rectangular configuration, having at least one horizontal-extending void "HV", at least one vertically-extending void "VV" extending between the top and bottom surfaces of the block and at least one of the horizontally-extending voids "HV" extending between the side surfaces of the block 10, at least one of the horizontally-extending voids intersecting at least one of the vertically-extending voids, a facing bond 14 bonded to an exterior surface of the block 10 forming two facing pieces.

Hammond does not disclose expressly the voids being tapered along its length. Ellison teaches composite building system comprising a block 100 having two center cores/voids 102, two-end voids 106. Both center and end voids are tapered along its length. (See figs. 17-18, col. 10, and lines 59-63).

At the time of the invention, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art to combine Hammond's with Ellison's for the voids being tapered along its length. The motivation for doing so would have been to provide advantages for the spacing and embedment of the reinforcement for the building wall system.

#### ***Response to Arguments***

7. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1,18-19, 24-25, and 30 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

**Conclusion**

8. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Logeman (US 2,285,165), Roberts (US 5,839,249), (US 6,164,035), Guarriello (US 5,123,222), Roe (US 2,392,551), Gregori (US 3,788,020), Terry (US 5,465,542), Sparkman (US 5,459,971), Storer-Folt (US 5,802,797), Reed (US 2,540,349), Pearlman (US 4,075,808).

9. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chi Q. Nguyen whose telephone number is (703) 605-1224, Monday-Thursday (7:00-5:30), Fridays off or examiner's supervisor, Lanna Mai can be reached at (703) 308-2486. The fax number for the organization where this application or proceeding assigned are (703) 872-9326 for regular communications and (703) 872-9327 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-1113.

*Chinnyr*  
CQN  
1/10/03

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*Lanna Mai*